**Arroyo Willow**  
*Salix lasiolepis*  
**LIGHT:** Full Sun, Partial Sun  
**WATER:** Average, High  
**HEIGHT:** 10 - 35 ft  
**SPREAD:** 10 - 25 ft  
This versatile shrub or tree is known for its narrow, silvery leaves and clusters of small flowers. It thrives in wet soil conditions and is a valuable choice for areas near water bodies or in flood-prone areas.

**Buckbrush**  
*Ceanothus cuneatus*  
**LIGHT:** Full Sun  
**WATER:** Low  
**HEIGHT:** 5 - 12 ft  
**SPREAD:** 5 - 12 ft  
This hardy evergreen shrub has small blue-green leaves and tiny fragrant white flowers that bloom in early to mid-summer. Its stiff, fleshy leaves contribute to its resilience, while its nitrogen-fixing ability enhances soil health.

**Bigleaf Maple**  
*Acer macrophyllum*  
**LIGHT:** Full Sun, Partial Sun  
**WATER:** Average  
**HEIGHT:** 40 - 70 ft  
**SPREAD:** 40 - 70 ft  
This impressive tree is known for its exceptionally large leaves, providing ample summer shade. With stunning golden and orange hues in the fall, it adds a vibrant display of autumn colors.

**Canyon Live Oak**  
*Quercus chrysolepis*  
**LIGHT:** Full Sun, Partial Sun  
**WATER:** Low  
**HEIGHT:** 30 - 80 ft  
**SPREAD:** 30 - 60 ft  
This species lives up to 300 years and has deep roots to access water making it drought tolerant. It features glossy, dark green leaves with golden undersides, lending a stunning color contrast. It produces small, round acorns that are an important food source for wildlife.

**Chokecherry**  
*Prunus virginiana*  
**LIGHT:** Full Sun, Partial Sun  
**WATER:** Low, Average  
**HEIGHT:** 20 - 30 ft  
**SPREAD:** 15 - 20 ft  
This plant is tolerant to drought, and dry, rocky, or clay soil. It is a great choice for beds, borders, hedges, screens, and open woodland gardens. It produces white flowers and edible berries.

**Coast Live Oak**  
*Quercus agrifolia*  
**LIGHT:** Full Sun, Partial Sun  
**WATER:** Low  
**HEIGHT:** 20 - 50 ft  
**SPREAD:** 20 - 50 ft  
This iconic tree features dark green, leathery leaves that provide year-round beauty. It produces small acorns that are an important food source for various wildlife species.
Trees and Shrubs List

11.1 Mediterranean California

Coyote Willow
(Salix exigua)
LIGHT: Full Sun
WATER: Average, High
HEIGHT: 15 - 20 ft
SPREAD: 15 - 20 ft
This plant thrives in diverse habitats, offering drought resistance, flood tolerance, and erosion prevention. With gray-green leaves and pale lemon catkins in spring, it adds visual interest and supports various wildlife species.

Deerbrush
(Ceanothus integerrimus)
LIGHT: Full Sun
WATER: Low
HEIGHT: 3 - 13 ft
SPREAD: 5 - 7 ft
This versatile shrub has glossy green leaves up to 3 inches long. Fragrant white, blue, or pink flowers at the tips of twig blooms in late spring to mid-summer attract pollinators, while its nitrogen-fixing characteristics enhance soil health.

Eastern Cottonwood
(Populus deltoides)
LIGHT: Full Sun
WATER: Average
HEIGHT: 50 - 80 ft
SPREAD: 35 - 60 ft
This tree has green leaves up to 5 inches long that turn yellow in the fall. Before the leaves emerge, small male and female flowers appear on separate trees in mid-spring.

Goodding’s Willow
(Salix gooddingii)
LIGHT: Full Sun
WATER: Average, High
HEIGHT: 15 - 40 ft
SPREAD: 25 ft
This versatile shrub or small tree has lance-shaped leaves and narrow catkins. It excels in erosion control, making it an invaluable choice for landscapes near water bodies or flood-prone regions.

Gray Pine
(Pinus sabiniana)
LIGHT: Full Sun, Partial Sun
WATER: Low
HEIGHT: 20 - 80 ft
SPREAD: 20 - 80 ft
This tree has silver to olive-gray needles up to 6-12 inches long and chocolate brown cones that are edible and can exceed 2 pounds. It tolerates poor soil, heat, pollution and drought.

Hairy Ceanothus
(Ceanothus oliganthus)
LIGHT: Full Sun
WATER: Low
HEIGHT: 8 - 10 ft
SPREAD: 10 - 12 ft
Evergreen leaves 1.5 inches long with purple-blue flowering appear on this shrub in the early spring to early summer. This species is important for honey bees and honey production.
### Ponderosa Pine
*(Pinus ponderosa)*

**LIGHT:** Full Sun  
**WATER:** Average  
**HEIGHT:** 60 - 100 ft  
**SPREAD:** 25 - 30 ft  
This majestic and resilient tree is known for its tall, straight trunks and distinctive orange-brown bark that peels off in puzzle-like plates. It has long, needle-like leaves grouped in bundles of three and produces large, egg-shaped cones. It can live over 500 years.

### White Alder
*(Alnus rhombifolia)*

**LIGHT:** Full Sun, Partial Sun  
**WATER:** Average, High  
**HEIGHT:** 50 - 80 ft  
**SPREAD:** 40 - 60 ft  
This tree has distinctive diamond-shaped leaves and provides habitat for various bird species. With its tolerance for wet conditions, it's a suitable choice for landscapes near water bodies. It supports over 250 caterpillar species.

### White Fir
*(Abies concolor)*

**LIGHT:** Full Sun, Partial Sun  
**WATER:** Average  
**HEIGHT:** 10 - 30 ft  
**SPREAD:** 10 - 15 ft  
This low maintenance and elegant evergreen tree is known for its soft, bluish-green needles and pleasant citrus scent. It produces attractive cones that transition from purple to light brown.